

A1

son: propagation d'une déformation dans un milieu vide \rightarrow aucune particule (pas déformable)

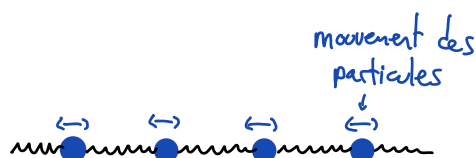
A2

340 m/s

A3

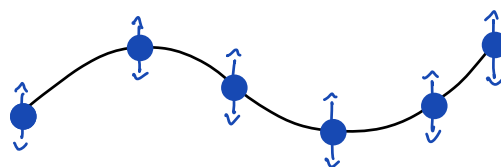
Longitudinale:

ex. son



propagation onde \rightarrow

Transversale:



ex. corde de guitare, lumière

A4

seuil auditif: $\frac{P_o}{P_{atm}} = \frac{20 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ pa}}{10^5 \text{ pa}} = 2 \cdot 10^{-10} \quad (P_o \ll P_{atm})$

seuil d'osif: $\frac{P_{dol}}{P_{atm}} = \frac{20 \text{ pa}}{10^5 \text{ pa}} = 2 \cdot 10^{-4} \quad (P_{dol} \ll P_{atm})$

A5

$$[N] = \left[\frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \right]; [J] = [N \cdot \text{m}]; [w] = \left[\frac{J}{s} \right]$$

$$[P] = \left[\frac{N}{\text{m}^2} \right]; [\rho] = \left[\frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \right]; [C] = \left[\frac{\text{m}}{s} \right]$$

$$\left[\frac{P^2}{\rho \cdot C} \right] = \left[\frac{N^2}{\text{m}^4 \cdot \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{s}} \right] = \left[\frac{N}{\text{m}^4} \cdot \frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \cdot \frac{\text{m}^3 \cdot s}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[\frac{N}{\text{m} \cdot s} \right] = \left[\frac{J}{\text{m}^2 \cdot s} \right] = \left[\frac{w}{\text{m}^2} \right]$$

B1



- Température en K
 - Hélium (gaz monoatomique)
- ⇓

$$\gamma = 1,67$$

vitesse son dans un gas:

$$c = (\gamma \cdot P / \rho)^{1/2} \quad \left(n = \frac{m}{M} \right) (1)$$

loi gaz parfait: $\rho = \frac{P \cdot M}{R \cdot T} \quad (P \cdot V = n R T) (2)$

(1) + (2) \Rightarrow

$$\Leftrightarrow c = \left(\frac{\gamma \cdot R \cdot T}{M} \right)^{1/2} = \underline{1'015,45 \frac{\text{m}}{s}}$$

B2

$$I = \frac{\rho^2}{\rho \cdot c}$$

avec

$$\rho_{\text{air}} = 1,22 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$$

$$c = 340 \text{ m/s}$$

a) $I = \underline{3,9 \cdot 10^{-10} \frac{\text{W}}{\text{m}^2}}$

b) $\rho = \sqrt{I \cdot \rho \cdot c}$

Intensité [$\frac{\text{W}}{\text{m}^2}$]	Pression [Pa]
$1 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$2,037 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$2 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$2,880 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$4 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$4,073 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$1 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$6,440 \cdot 10^{-2}$

Handwritten annotations: A blue arrow labeled "x4" points from the first intensity value to the last. A blue arrow labeled "x2" points from the first pressure value to the last.