

A1

Son: propagation d'une déformation dans un milieu
vide → aucune particule (pas déformable)

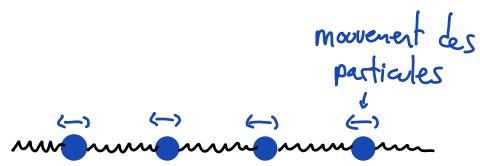
A2

340 m/s

A3

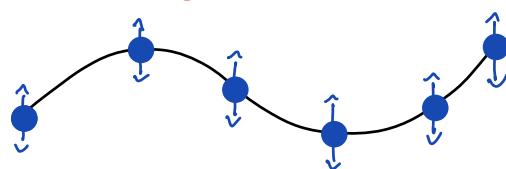
Longitudinale:

ex. Son



Propagation onde

Transversale:



ex. corde de guitare, lumière

A4

Seuil auditif: $\frac{P_0}{P_{atm}} = \frac{20 \cdot 10^6 \text{ Pa}}{10^5 \text{ Pa}} = 2 \cdot 10^{10} \quad (P_0 \ll P_{atm})$

seuil dolosif: $\frac{P_{dol}}{P_{atm}} = \frac{20 \text{ Pa}}{10^5 \text{ Pa}} = 2 \cdot 10^{-4} \quad (P_{dol} \ll P_{atm})$

A5

$$[N] = \left[\frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \right]; [J] = [N \cdot \text{m}]; [W] = \left[\frac{\text{J}}{\text{s}} \right]$$

$$[P] = \left[\frac{N}{\text{m}^2} \right]; [\rho] = \left[\frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \right]; [C] = \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \right]$$

$$\left[P/\beta \cdot C \right] = \left[\frac{N^2}{\text{m}^4 \cdot \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}} \right] = \left[\frac{N}{\text{m}^4} \cdot \frac{\cancel{\text{kg}} \cdot \cancel{\text{m}}}{\text{s}^2} \cdot \frac{\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{s}}{\cancel{\text{kg}} \cdot \cancel{\text{m}}} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[\frac{N}{\text{m} \cdot \text{s}} \right] = \left[\frac{\text{J}}{\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{s}} \right] = \left[\frac{\text{W}}{\text{m}^2} \right]$$

B1



- Température en K
 - Hélium (gaz monoatomique)
- ↓

$$\gamma = 1,67$$

vitesse son dans un gaz :

$$c = \left(\gamma \cdot P / \beta \right)^{1/2} \quad \left(n = \frac{m}{M} \right) (1)$$

$$\text{loi gaz parfait: } g = \frac{P \cdot M}{R \cdot T} \quad (P \cdot V = nRT) (2)$$

$$\stackrel{(1)+(2)}{=} \Leftrightarrow c = \left(\frac{\gamma \cdot R \cdot T}{M} \right)^{1/2} = 1'015,45 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

B2

$$I = \frac{\rho^2}{g \cdot c} \quad \text{avec} \quad \begin{aligned} \rho_{\text{air}} &= 1,22 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \\ c &= 340 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \end{aligned}$$

a) $I = 3,9 \cdot 10^{-10} \frac{\text{W}}{\text{m}^2}$

b) $\rho = \sqrt{I \cdot g \cdot c}$

Intensité $\left[\frac{\text{W}}{\text{m}^2}\right]$	Pression $[\text{Pa}]$
$1 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$2,037 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$2 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$2,880 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$4 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$4,073 \cdot 10^{-2}$
$1 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$6,440 \cdot 10^{-2}$

$\times 4$ $\times 2$